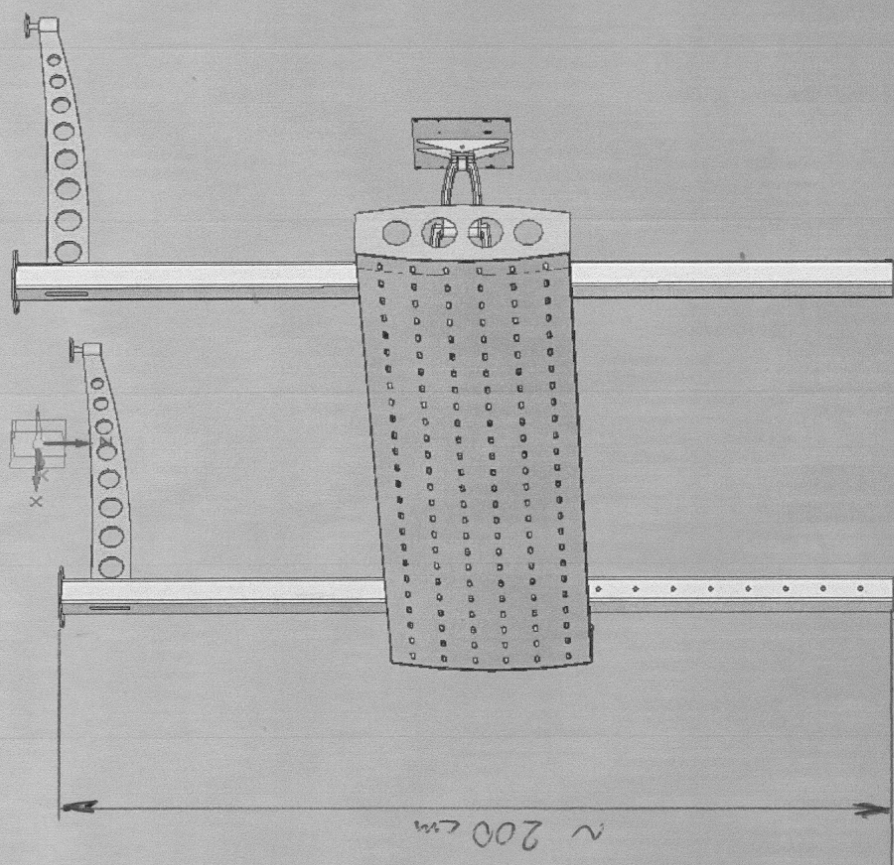




profile stelare
deplasabile